

Vowel Chart based on PIP and McGuinness with regional modifications

sound	key words	frequency of representations							
		most likely				least likely			
/a/	hat	a							
/e/	hen	e	ea	ai					
/i/	tip	i	y	ui					
/o/	lot	o	a						
/u/	pub	u	o	o-e	ou				
/æ/	make	a-e	ai	a	ay	ei	eigh	ey	
/ee/	seed	ee	ea	y	ie	e	e-e	ey	
/ie/	file	i-e	i	y	igh				
/oe/	tone	o-e	o	oa	ow	ou	ough		
/ue/	tune	u-e wo	oo	u	ew	eu	ou	ui	
/oo/	book	oo	u	ou					
/ar/ (/ah/)	father, cart	a	ar						
/er/	her	er	re	ur	ir	or	ear	ar	
/au/ (/aw/)	haul, law	aw ough	or augh	au	a	ore	oar	our	
/ow/ (/ou/)	down, out	ou	ow	ough					
/oi/	soil	oi	oy						
/air/	lair, bare	are	air	err	ear	ere	eir		